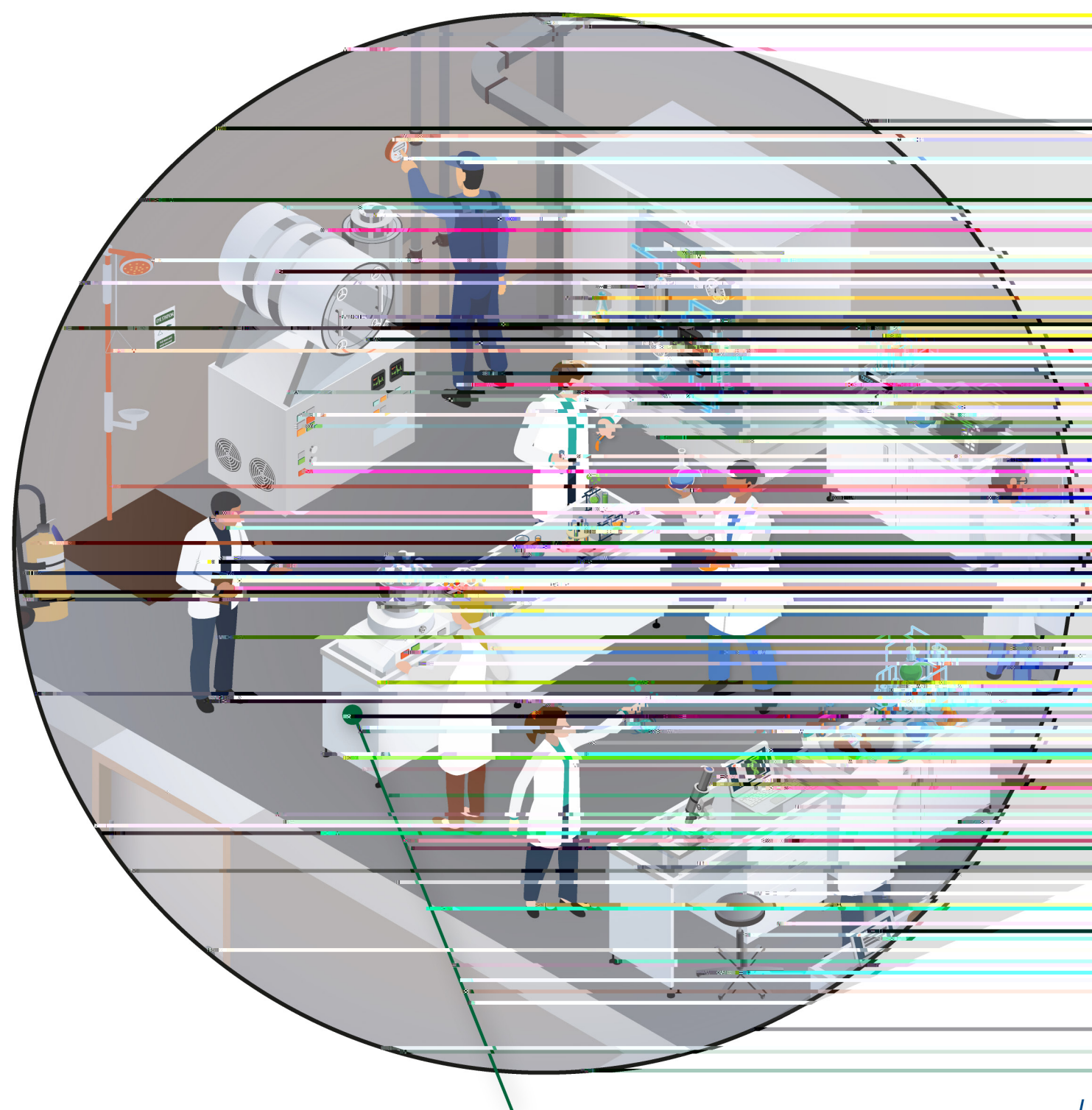


Costs of Faculty Research

The total cost of faculty sponsored research includes administrative (F&A) costs. Both types of cutting-edge research facilities, energy and other utility expenses, high-tech expenses. These costs are not included in the direct costs.



Personnel expenses
security, financial, laboratory
Maintenance and janitorial staff

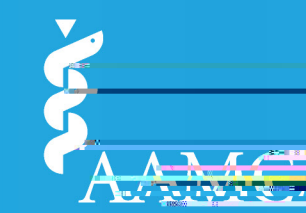
high-speed data processing

Contract

Direct costs

Direct costs include expenses for salaries and equipment, materials, and supplies for research, students, and analysis of research results.

Upkeep of equipment and facilities



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